

2021 年成人高考高起专英语考试试题及答案

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I. Phonetics (5 points)

1 根据读音，选择出划线部分读音不同的选项。()

A. peasant B. present C. promise D. Possession

参考答案： C

参考解析：

A、B、D 三项划线部分发浊辅音 [Z]，而 C 项划线部分发清辅音 [S]，因此选 C 项。

2 根据读音，选择出划线部分读音不同的选项。()

A. cow B. throw C. low D. own

参考答案： A

参考解析：

A 项划线部分发 [au]，而 B、c、D 三项划线部分的发音为 [ou]，所以选 A 项。

3 根据读音，选择出划线部分读音不同的选项。()

A. reply B. freely C. ugly D. Lonely

参考答案： A

参考解析：

A 项划线部分发 [ai]，而 B、C、D 三项划线部分的发音

是[i]，所以选 A 项。

4 根据读音，选择出划线部分读音不同的选项。()

A. excellent B. excuse C. explain D. express

参考答案： A

参考解析：

A 项划线部分发[eks]，而 B、C、D 三项划线部分发[iks]，所以选 A 项。

5 根据读音，选择出划线部分读音不同的选项。()

A. shoot B. blood C. roof D. tool

参考答案： B

参考解析：

A、C、D 三项划线部分发[HI]，而 B 项划线部分发[A]，因此选 B 项。

II. Vocabulary and Structure(15 points)

6 To reduce weight, plastic has taken _____ of iron and steel in making boats.

A. its place B. place C. the place D. a place

参考答案： C

参考解析：

take the place 意为“代替，取代”，是固定搭配。

7 We'll get in all the wheat before the sun _____

A. will set B. was set C. set D. sets

参考答案: D

参考解析:

before 引导的时间状语从句可以用一般现在时表示将来。

8 Susan wants to know whether the measures have been agreed

A. to B. with C. over D. on

参考答案: D

参考解析:

agree on 意为“商定(协议、方法、措施等)”; agree with sb. 意为“同意某人”; agree to do sth. 意为“同意做某事”。

9 Don't smoke in the meeting-room, _____ ?

A. do you B. will you C. can you D. could you

参考答案: B

参考解析:

反意疑问句中, 如果陈述部分为祈使句, 疑问部分则用 will 或 shall。B 项是正确的。句意为: “不要在会议室吸烟, 好吗?”

10 John _____ he could improve his exam results, but he did not have enough time to study.

A. knows how B. knows that C. knew how D. knew that

参考答案：C

参考解析：

考查时态和连词。根据从句可判断为过去时，排除A项和B项。how表示“如何”，符合句意。C项是正确的。句意为：“约翰知道如何提高考试成绩，就是没有足够的时间学习。”

11 It's time he _____ something for his coming examination.

A. do B. does C. did D. will do

参考答案：C

参考解析：

在“It is (was) + time + that 从句”的句型中，要使用虚拟语气，即that从句中的谓语动词要用一般过去时。

12 --How did you find your visit to the museum?

--I thoroughly enjoyed it. It was _____ than I expected.

A. far more interesting B. even much interesting C. so more interesting D. a lot much interesting

参考答案：A

参考解析：

空格后的than表明空格处为比较级，interesting 是一

个多音节形容词，它的比较级是 more interesting，而 far 常用来修饰比较级，意为“……得多”。

13 I'm sure he understands _____ you feel. He's very clever.

A. when B. what C. whether D. how

参考答案：D

参考解析：

根据四个选项中各个疑问代词、疑问副词的意义，结合句意，可知应选 D 项。

14 _____ their luggage, the tourists hurried to the airport.

A. Packed B. After packed C. Having packed D. Packing

参考答案：C

参考解析：

having done sth. 表示该动作发生在其他动作前。C 项是正确的。句意为：“收拾好了行李，游客们急急忙忙奔向机场。”

15 It was not until then that I came to know knowledge _____ only from practice.

A. had come B. has come C. came D. comes

参考答案：D

参考解析：

客观真理始终用一般现在时来表示，句中 knowledge 是不可数名词，因此选 D 项。

16 I applied for the job that I saw advertised_____ the paper.

A. on B. of C. in D. at

参考答案： C

参考解析：

报纸上所登的东西用介词 in。c 项是正确的。句意为：“我申请的工作是我在报纸的广告栏上看到的。”

17 Without electricity human life_____ quite different today.

A. is B. will be C. would have been D. would be

参考答案： D

参考解析：

本题考查介词短语 without electricity 引起的虚拟语气，根据句中的时间状语 today 可知是对现在的虚拟。

18 He_____ Chinese history and knows a lot about it.

A. is strict with B. is interested in C. is satisfied with D. is busy doing

参考答案： B

参考解析：

结合句意可知 B 项是正确答案。be strict with 意为“对……要求严格”；be interested in 意为“对……感兴趣”；be satisfied with 意为“对……满意”；be busy doing 意为“忙于做……”。

19 The fire _____ two persons death as well as the damage of all the stores property.

A. is resulted in B. is resulted from C. resulted in D. resulted from

参考答案： C

参考解析：

result in 意为“导致”；result from 意为“起因于”。根据句意，可知应选 C 项。

20 Don't let that old rascal take you _____ with his clever talk—none of it is true.

A. along B. in C. about D. down

参考答案： B

参考解析：

take in “欺骗”；take down “记下”。B 项是正确的。句意为：“别让那个无赖把你骗了。他说的话没有一句是真的。”

III. Cloze (30 points)

根据下面内容，回答题：

The number of speakers of English in Shakespeares time is estimated to have been about fivemillion. Today it is estimated that some 260 million people speak it as a (an) 21language, mainly in the United States, Canada, Great Britain, Ireland, South Africa, Australia and New Zealand. In addition to the standard varieties of English found in these areas, 22 are a great many regionaland social varieties of the language as well as 23 levels of usage that are employed both in itsspoken and written forms.

In fact, it is 24 to estimate the number of people in the world who have acquired an adequate working knowledge of English in addition to their own languages. The 25 for Englishlearning and the situations in which such learning takes place are so varied that it is 26 to explainand still more difficult to judge 27 forms an adequate working knowledge~~for each situation.

The main reason for the widespread 28 for English is its present day importance as a worldlanguage. Besides 29 the indefinite needs of its native speakers, English is a language in whichsome of important works in science, technology, and other 30 are being produced,

and not always by native speakers. It is widely used for
31 purposes as meteorological (气象的) and
airport communications, international conferences, and
the 32 of information over the radio and television
networks of many 33. It is a language of wider
communication for a number of developing countries,
specially former British colonies. Many of these
countries have multi-lingual 34 and need a language for
internal communication in such matters as government,
commerce, industry, law and 35 as well as for
international communication and for entrance to the
scientific and technological developments in the West.

21 第 21 题应选 ()

A. foreign B. native C. second D. Official

参考答案: B

参考解析:

随着科技的发展, 英语已成为我们日常生活中不可缺少
的语言工具, 并被全球各国广泛接受。

根据紧接着的国家名称的提示可知是指将英语作为母
语的人数。

22 第 22 题应选 ()

A. they B. which C. there D. that

参考答案： C

参考解析：

该句前面是 in addition to 引导的介词短语，可以确定不是定语从句，再分析句子结构，可知该句应为 there be 句型。

23 第 23 题应选 ()

A. various B. similar C. familiar D. same

参考答案： A

参考解析：

由前面的 varieties of the language 提示，以及 as well as 应连接并列成分可知 A 项正确。

24 第 24 题应选 ()

A. possible B. necessary C. unnecessary D. impossible

参考答案： D

参考解析：

操持语言的人数可以估计，但人们掌握语言的程度就很难估计了，所以用 impossible。

25 第 25 题应选 ()

A. purpose B. cause C. effect D. method

参考答案： A

参考解析：

根据上下文的意思可知，人们学习英语的目的. 不同，掌握语言的程度也不同。

26 第 26 题应选()

A. simple B. natural C. practical D. Difficult

参考答案： D

参考解析：

该空后面的 still more difficult 就是提示。

27 第 27 题应选()

A. what B. how C. why D. where

参考答案： A

参考解析：

分析句子，judge 是动词，后面应该接从句且所填词应作宾语从句的主语。

28 第 28 题应选()

A. require B. request C. supply D. Demand

参考答案： D

参考解析：

根据后一句中的 a world language 可知应选择 demand 表示对英语的需求。

29 第 29 题应选()

A. providing B. serving C. supposing D. Leaving

参考答案： B

参考解析：

根据 the indefinite needs 可知应选择 serving, 意思为“满足不同的需要”。

30 第 30 题应选()

A. areas B. courses C. races D. Fields

参考答案： D

参考解析：

分析四个选项 areas, courses, races, fields 的意思, fields 的意思最准确, 意思为“领域”, 与前面的 other 搭配构成意义完整的句子。

31 第 31 题应选()

A. such B. all C. many D. Those

参考答案： A

参考解析：

such 与空格后的 as 搭配。

32 第 32 题应选()

A. use B. spread C. cover D. connection

参考答案： B

参考解析：

根据 Over the radio and television networks 可以确定答案为 spread, 意思为“语言的传播”。

33 第 33 题应选()

A. citiesB. stationsC. statesD. Nations

参考答案: D

参考解析:

根据前面句子中的 networks“网络”可知应选择 nations, 指“国家”。其他选项只是国家的部分地区。

34 第 34 题应选()

A. languagesB. populationsC. accentsD. Customs

参考答案: B

参考解析:

根据 British colonies 可推测应表示各种“人口”。

35 第 35 题应选()

A. educationB. marketC. collegeD. business 参考答案:

A

参考解析:

market, business 包括在 commerce 中;college 包括在 education 中。

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